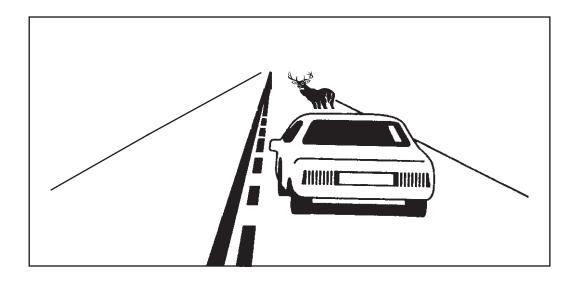
#### **MISSOURI STATE HIGHWAY PATROL**



#### ANALYSIS OF DEER INVOLVEMENT IN MISSOURI TRAFFIC CRASHES 2006

Prepared By Public Information and Education Division and the Missouri Statistical Analysis Center

July, 2007

#### CONTENTS

#### Page

IN	TRODUCTION	1
1.	METHODOLOGY	1
2.	DISCUSSION OF FINDINGS	2
3.	FINDINGS	3

#### **TABLES**

#### Page

#### 2006 MISSOURI DEER CRASHES

1.	2006 Missouri Traffic Crashes, Deer Strike Involvement 4
2.	2006 Missouri Deer Crashes, Area Classification by Crash Severity
3.	2006 Missouri Deer Crashes, Road Curvature by Crash Severity
4.	2006 Missouri Deer Crashes, Road Incline by Crash Severity 5
5.	2006 Missouri Deer Crashes, Road Conditions by Crash Severity
6.	2006 Missouri Deer Crashes, Highway Classification by Crash Severity
7.	2006 Missouri Deer Crashes, Highway Classification by Area Classification and
	Crash Severity7
8.	2006 Missouri Deer Crashes, Type of Vehicle Striking Deer by Crash
	Severity
9.	Vehicles Striking Deer in 2006 Missouri Crashes, Driver Involvement by
	Crash Severity 11
10.	Drivers of Vehicles Striking Deer in 2006 Missouri Crashes, Sex of Driver
	by Crash Severity 11
11.	Drivers of Vehicles Striking Deer in 2006 Missouri Crashes, Age of Driver
	by Crash Severity 12
12.	Drivers of Vehicles Striking Deer in 2006 Missouri Crashes, Driver's License
	State and Type by Crash Severity
13.	2006 Missouri Deer Crashes, County Quartile Analysis 14
14.	2006 Missouri Deer Crashes, City Listing 16

#### **FIGURES**

#### 2006 MISSOURI DEER CRASHES

1.	Missouri Traffic Safety Deer Involvement Problem Analysis Clock, 2006	4
2.	2006 Missouri Deer Crashes, Month of Year	8
3.	2006 Missouri Deer Crashes, Day of Week	8
4.	2006 Missouri Deer Crashes, Hour of Day	9

#### **INTRODUCTION**

In recent years, Missouri traffic safety authorities have expressed concern over (1) animal-vehicle crashes involving deer and (2) crashes caused by drivers avoiding deer on roadways. This is one in a series of reports designed to identify the seriousness and characteristics of deer-involved traffic crashes on Missouri's public roadways.

#### **1. METHODOLOGY**

Perviously, data from the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA), Fatality Analysis Reporting System (FARS) were used to analyze deer-involved fatal crashes in the State. Due to the delay in obtaining FARS data, analysis of those fatal crashes where drivers made evasive maneuvers to avoid deer and no deer were struck but their evasive maneuvers contributed to the cause of the traffic crash will no longer be available in this report. That data may still be obtained from NHTSA.

Data from the Missouri Statewide Traffic Accident Records System (STARS) will be used for this report. Using STARS data, all 2006 Missouri traffic crashes where a deer was struck as part of the first harmful event were identified and analyzed (not just fatal crashes). However, this information source was limited in that it did not contain data identifying traffic crashes involving a deer avoidance maneuver where the animal was <u>not</u> struck. As a result, analysis could not be conducted on the deer avoidance maneuver problem associated with all Missouri traffic crashes.

#### 2. DISCUSSION OF FINDINGS

The following is a discussion of findings obtained from an analysis of Missouri's 2006 traffic crashes related to deer involvement:

- In 2006, Missouri had 3,530 traffic crashes where deer-vehicle strikes occurred in the first harmful event. One deer strike occurred every 2.5 hours in the State.
- In 2006, 3 people were killed and 364 injured in these types of crashes. One person was killed or injured every 23.9 hours.
- Of all deer strike traffic crashes, 31.3% occurred in an urban area and 68.7% occurred in a rural area of the State. Even though rural areas seem to be overrepresented, the eight highest ranking Missouri counties experiencing this problem are associated with major metropolitan areas. These include: Jackson, St. Louis, Platte, Clay Jefferson, Franklin, St. Charles, and Boone. Deer strike traffic crashes in these counties account for 43.3% of the total.
- Nearly four out of five, or 78.5%, of the 2006 deer strike crashes occurred on Statemaintained roadways. The greatest proportion occurred on State Numbered Routes (27.3%), followed closely by U.S. Highways (21.7%) and State Lettered Routes (17.1%). An additional 12.2% occurred on Interstates and City Streets, and 7.7% on County Roads.
- Calculations show slightly less than half, or 46.5%, of the 2006 deer strike crashes occurred from October through December, with the largest proportion in November (23.3%). When discussing this with the Missouri Department of Conservation, they suggested the major cause of increased roadway crossings by deer during this period is mating season. The peak occurs about mid-November. In addition, deer hunting season also may cause an increase in roadway crossings. The slight increase in deer-involved crashes noted in the spring months may be attributed to yearling fawns dispersing from their mothers just prior to the arrival of newborns.
- Friday, Saturday, and Sunday were the most likely weekdays for deer strike crashes to occur. Nearly one-half, or 44.9%, occurred on these three days in 2006.
- The majority of deer strike crashes occurred from 5:00 p.m. through 6:59 a.m. This time period accounted for 85.1% of the total.
- Of the drivers striking deer, 60.7% were male and 39.3% were female. The average age of the driver was 39.6 years.
- Of the drivers striking deer, 87.2% had a Missouri driver's license, 12.4% had an out-of-state driver's license, and 0.4% were unlicensed at the time of the crash.

#### 3. FINDINGS

The following is a series of tables and figures which characterize Missouri's 2006 deer strike traffic crash problem.

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# DEER STRIKE INVOLVEMENT

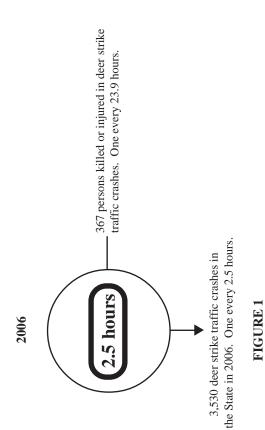
			PERSONAL		PROPERTY				TOTAL	TOTAL NUMBER <sup>1</sup>	DRIVERS/I OF VE STRIKIN	DRIVERS/PASSENGERS OF VEHICLES STRIKING DEER <sup>2</sup>
	FATAL		% INJURY	%	DAMAGE	%	TOTAL	%	KILLED	KILLED INJURED	KILLED INJURED	INJURED
DEERINVOLVED	ευ	0.3	296	0.7	3,231	2.6	3,530	2.1	ς	364	3	358
OTHER INVOLEMENT	968	99.7	41,842	99.3	120,803	97.4	97.4 163,613	97.9	1,093	61,714		,
TOTAL	971	100.0	971 100.0 42,138	100.0	100.0 124,034 100.0 167,143 100.0	100.0	167,143	100.0	1,096 62,078	62,078	3	358

'This statistic indicates the total number of persons killed and injured in a crash where a deer was struck during the first harmful event in a crash.

<sup>2</sup>This statistic indicates the number of drivers and passengers of vehicles striking deer during the first harmful event in a crash who were killed and injured.

### **TABLE 2**

## MISSOURI TRAFFIC SAFETY DEER INVOLVEMENT PROBLEM ANALYSIS CLOCK



	FATAL	%	PERSONAL INJURY	%	PROPERTY DAMAGE	%	TOTAL	%
URBAN	1	33.3	74	25.0	1,028	31.8	1,103	31.3
RURAL	2	66.7	222	75.0	2,203	68.2	2,427	68.7
TOTAL	3	100.0	296	100.0	3,231	100.0	3,530	100.0

#### AREA CLASSIFICATION BY CRASH SEVERITY

TABLE 3

#### 2006 MISSOURI DEER CRASHES

#### **ROAD CURVATURE BY CRASH SEVERITY**

	FATAL	%	PERSONAL INJURY	%	PROPERTY DAMAGE	%	TOTAL	%
STRAIGHT	2	66.7	255	87.3	2,331	88.3	2,588	88.1
CURVE	1	33.3	37	12.7	310	11.7	348	11.9
UNKNOWN	0	-	4	-	590	-	594	-
TOTAL	3	100.0	296	100.0	3,231	100.0	3,530	100.0

TABLE 4	4
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#### 2006 MISSOURI DEER CRASHES

#### **ROAD INCLINE BY CRASH SEVERITY**

	FATAL	%	PERSONAL INJURY	%	PROPERTY DAMAGE	%	TOTAL	%
LEVEL	1	33.3	163	56.2	1,623	61.7	1,787	61.2
HILL	2	66.7	114	39.3	899	34.2	1,015	34.7
CREST	0	0.0	13	4.5	107	4.1	120	4.1
UNKNOWN	0	-	6	-	602	-	608	-
TOTAL	3	100.0	296	100.0	3,231	100.0	3,530	100.0

TABLE	5
-------	---

	FATAL	%	PERSONAL INJURY	%	PROPERTY DAMAGE	%	TOTAL	%
DRY	0	0.0	58	19.7	491	18.6	549	18.7
WET	3	100.0	228	77.6	2,116	80.2	2,347	80.0
SNOW	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
ICE	0	0.0	8	2.7	16	0.6	24	0.8
SLUSH	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
MUD	0	0.0	0	0.0	12	0.5	12	0.4
STANDING WATER	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MOVING WATER	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
UNKNOWN	0	-	2	-	594	-	596	-
TOTAL	3	100.0	296	100.0	3,231	100.0	3,530	100.0

#### **ROAD CONDITIONS BY CRASH SEVERITY**

TABLE 6

#### 2006 MISSOURI DEER CRASHES

]	FATAL	%	PERSONAL INJURY	%	PROPERTY DAMAGE	%	TOTAL	%
INTERSTATE	1	33.3	34	11.5	397	12.3	432	12.2
U.S. HIGHWAY	0	0.0	67	22.6	698	21.6	765	21.7
STATE NUMBERED	1	33.3	79	26.7	882	27.3	962	27.3
SINGLE STATE LETTERED	1	33.3	45	15.2	407	12.6	453	12.8
DOUBLE STATE LETTERE	D 0	0.0	14	4.7	137	4.2	151	4.3
OUTER ROAD	0	0.0	2	0.7	30	0.9	32	0.9
COUNTY ROAD	0	0.0	26	8.8	245	7.6	271	7.7
CITY STREET	0	0.0	27	9.1	404	12.5	431	12.2
INTERSTATE LOOP	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	0.2	6	0.2
OTHER <sup>1</sup>	0	0.0	2	0.7	25	0.8	27	0.8
TOTAL	3	100.0	296	100.0	3,231	100.0	3,530	100.0

#### HIGHWAY CLASSIFICATION BY CRASH SEVERITY

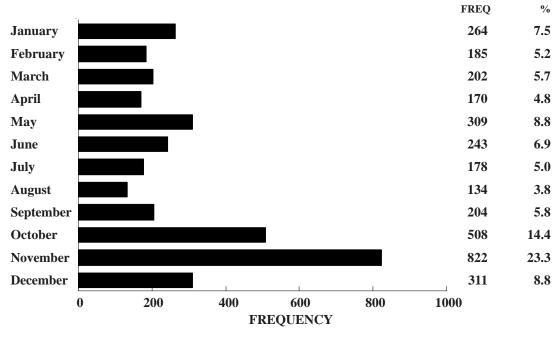
<sup>1</sup>"Other" includes types of roads that are maintained by the State as well as by local jurisdictions.

HIGHWAY CLASSIFICATION BY AREA CLASSIFICATION AND CRASH SEVERITY

				UR	URBAN							RURAL	AL			
	FATAL	%	PERSONAL INJURY	% T	PROPERTY DAMAGE	%	TOTAL	%	FATAL	%	PERSONAL IN.IURY	r L	PROPERTY DAMAGE	%	TOTAL	%
INTERSTATE		100.0	14		137	13.3	152	13.9	0	0.0	20	9.0	260		280	11.5
U.S. HIGHWAY	0	0.0	14	18.9	171	16.6	185	16.8	0	0.0	53	23.9	527	23.9	580	23.9
STATE NUMBERED	0	0.0	11	14.9	214	20.8	225	20.4	1	50.0	68	30.6	668	30.3	737	30.4
SINGLE STATE LETTERED	0	0.0	ε	4.1	40	3.9	43	3.9	1	50.0	42	18.9	367	16.7	410	16.9
DOUBLE STATE LETTERED	0	0.0	-	1.4	29	2.8	30	2.7	0	0.0	13	5.9	108	4.9	121	5.0
OUTER ROAD	0	0.0	1	1.4	10	1.0	11	1.0	0	0.0	1	0.5	20	0.9	21	0.9
COUNTY ROAD	0	0.0	4	5.4	54	5.3	58	5.3	0	0.0	22	9.9	191	8.7	213	8.8
CITY STREET	0	0.0	25	33.8	355	34.5	380	34.5	0	0.0	7	0.9	49	2.2	51	2.1
INTERSTATE LOOP	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	S	0.2	ŝ	0.2
OTHER <sup>1</sup>	0	0.0	1	1.4	17	1.7	18	1.6	0	0.0	1	0.5	8	0.4	6	0.4
TOTAL	1	100.0	74	100.0	1,028	100.0	1,103	100.0	2	100.0	222	100.0	2,203	100.0	2,427	100.0

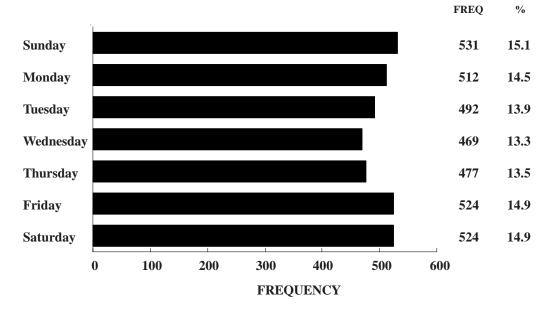
<sup>1</sup> "Other" includes types of roads that are maintained by the State as well as by local jurisdictions.

#### 2006 MISSOURI DEER CRASHES MONTH OF YEAR



**FIGURE 2** 

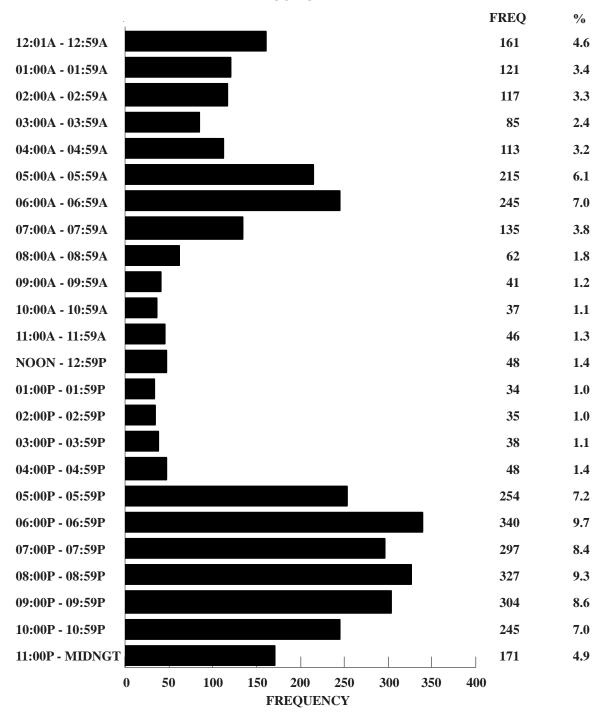
#### 2006 MISSOURI DEER CRASHES DAY OF WEEK





#### **Unknown Data Not Included**

#### 2006 MISSOURI DEER CRASHES HOUR OF DAY



#### FIGURE 4

**Unknown Data Not Included** 

#### 2006 MISSOURI DEER CRASHES<sup>1</sup>

	FATAL	%	PERSONAL INJURY	%	PROPERTY DAMAGE	%	TOTAL	%
AUTOMOBILE	1	33.3	161	54.6	1,694	52.5	1,856	52.7
SPORT UTILITY VEHICLE	0	0.0	23	7.8	524	16.2	547	15.5
LIMOUSINE	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
VAN	0	0.0	19	6.4	310	9.6	329	9.3
BUS	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	0.2	6	0.2
SCHOOL BUS	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.1	4	0.1
MOTORCYCLE	1	33.3	54	18.3	10	0.3	65	1.8
MOPED	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MOTORHOME / CAMPER	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
FARM EQUIPMENT	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT	ГО	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
OTHER TRANSPORT DEVICE	E 0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
PICK-UP TRUCK	1	33.3	33	11.2	579	18.0	613	17.4
OTHER TRUCKS	0	0.0	1	0.3	96	3.0	97	2.8
ALL TERRAIN VEHICLE	0	0.0	4	1.4	0	0.0	4	0.1
UNKNOWN	0	-	1	-	4	-	5	-
TOTAL	3	100.0	296	100.0	3,230	100.0	3,529	100.0

#### TYPE OF VEHICLE STRIKING DEER BY CRASH SEVERITY

<sup>1</sup>This table includes only those vehicles striking a deer during the first harmful event in a crash.

#### VEHICLES STRIKING DEER IN 2006 MISSOURI CRASHES<sup>1</sup>

	FATAL	%	PERSONAL INJURY	%	PROPERTY DAMAGE	%	TOTAL	%
DRIVERLESS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
KNOWN DRIVER INVOLVED	3	100.0	296	100.0	3,228	99.9	3,527	99.9
UNKNOWN DRIVER INVOLVED	е 0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1	2	0.1
TOTAL	3	100.0	296	100.0	3,230	100.0	3,529	100.0

#### DRIVER INVOLVEMENT BY CRASH SEVERITY

<sup>1</sup>This table includes only vehicles striking deer during the first harmful event in a crash.

#### TABLE 10

#### DRIVERS OF VEHICLES STRIKING DEER IN 2006 MISSOURI CRASHES<sup>1</sup>

#### SEX OF DRIVER BY CRASH SEVERITY

	FATAL	%	PERSONAL INJURY	%	PROPERTY DAMAGE	%	TOTAL	%
MALE	2	66.7	175	59.1	1,685	60.9	1,862	60.7
FEMALE	1	33.3	121	40.9	1,083	39.1	1,205	39.3
UNKNOWN	0	-	0	-	462	-	462	-
TOTAL	3	100.0	296	100.0	3,230	100.0	3,529	100.0

'The table includes only drivers of vehicles striking deer during the first harmful event in a crash.

#### DRIVERS OF VEHICLES STRIKING DEER IN 2006 MISSOURI CRASHES<sup>1</sup>

#### PERSONAL PROPERTY % INJURY DAMAGE % TOTAL % FATAL % AVERAGE AGE OF DRIVER 38.2 39.8 39.6 37.0 --\_ \_ 14 YEARS AND UNDER 0 0.0 0 0.0 0 0.0 0 0.0 15 - 20 YEARS 0 0.0 37 12.5 279 8.7 316 9.0 21 - 25 YEARS 12.0 0 0.0 32 10.8 389 12.1 421 26 - 30 YEARS 2 66.7 11.5 11.3 34 363 11.3 399 31 - 35 YEARS 0 0.0 30 10.1 344 10.7 374 10.6 36 - 40 YEARS 0 0.0 33 11.2 320 9.9 353 10.0 41 - 45 YEARS 0 11.8 11.3 398 0.0 35 363 11.3 46 - 50 YEARS 0 0.0 40 13.5 372 11.5 412 11.7 51 - 55 YEARS 1 33.3 217.1 301 9.3 323 9.2 56 - 60 YEARS 0 0.0 16 5.4 232 7.2 248 7.0 61 - 65 YEARS 0 0.0 119 3.7 6 2.0 125 3.6 66 YEARS AND OVER 0 0.012 4.1 141 4.4 153 4.3 UNKNOWN 0 0 7 7 ----TOTAL 3 100.0 296 100.0 3,230 100.0 3,529 100.0

#### AGE OF DRIVER BY CRASH SEVERITY

<sup>1</sup>This table includes only drivers of vehicles striking deer during the first harmful event in a crash.

TABLE 12

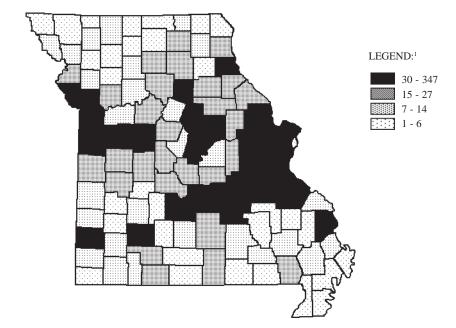
#### DRIVERS OF VEHICLES STRIKING DEER IN 2006 MISSOURI CRASHES<sup>1</sup>

	FATAL	%	PERSONAL INJURY	%	PROPERTY DAMAGE	%	TOTAL	%
MISSOURI								
LEARNER'S PERMIT	0	0.0	1	0.3	2	0.1	3	0.1
OPERATOR'S LICENSE	2	66.7	236	80.3	2,087	79.6	2,325	79.7
MOTORCYCLE ONLY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
COMMERCIAL DRIVER'S LICENSE	1	33.3	27	9.2	189	7.2	217	7.4
SUB-TOTAL	3	100.0	264	89.8	2,278	86.9	2,545	87.2
OUT STATE								
LEARNER'S PERMIT	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
OPERATOR'S LICENSE	0	0.0	25	8.5	281	10.7	306	10.4
MOTORCYCLE ONLY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
COMMERCIAL DRIVER'S LICENSE	0	0.0	2	0.7	54	2.1	56	1.9
SUB-TOTAL	0	0.0	27	9.2	335	12.8	362	12.4
UNLICENSED	0	0.0	3	1.0	9	0.3	12	0.4
UNKNOWN	0	-	2	-	608	-	610	-
TOTAL	3	100.0	296	100.0	3,230	100.0	3,529	100.0

#### DRIVER'S LICENSE STATE AND TYPE BY CRASH SEVERITY

<sup>1</sup>This table includes only drivers of vehicles striking deer during the first harmful event in a crash.

#### COUNTY QUARTILE ANALYSIS



<sup>1</sup>LEGEND CATEGORIES ARE BASED ON QUARTILES OF COUNTIES.

RANK	COUNTY	FREQUENCY	PERCENT	RANK	COUNTY	FREQUENCY	PERCENT
1.0	JACKSON	347	9.8	22.0	CRAWFORD	42	1.2
2.0	ST. LOUIS	212	6.0	23.0	COLE	41	1.2
3.0	PLATTE	197	5.6	24.0	WASHINGTON	40	1.1
4.0	CLAY	194	5.5	25.0	LACLEDE	39	1.1
5.0	JEFFERSON	189	5.4	26.0	JASPER	33	0.9
6.0	FRANKLIN	143	4.1	27.0	PETTIS	31	0.9
7.0	ST. CHARLES	131	3.7	28.0	DENT	30	0.8
8.0	BOONE	114	3.2			Firs	st Quartile
9.0	JOHNSON	87	2.5				
10.0	ST. FRANCOIS	82	2.3			Secon	d Quartile
11.0	LINCOLN	73	2.1	29.5	BUCHANAN	27	0.8
12.0	CASS	70	2.0	29.5	CAMDEN	27	0.8
13.5	CAPE GIRARDEAU	J 67	1.9	32.0	BUTLER	22	0.6
13.5	PULASKI	67	1.9	32.0	RALLS	22	0.6
15.0	CALLAWAY	66	1.9	32.0	RAY	22	0.6
16.0	PHELPS	60	1.7	35.0	BATES	21	0.6
17.0	MARION	54	1.5	35.0	HOWELL	21	0.6
18.0	WARREN	51	1.4	35.0	MILLER	21	0.6
19.0	GREENE	48	1.4	37.5	COOPER	20	0.6
20.0	RANDOLPH	46	1.3	37.5	MORGAN	20	0.6
21.0	STE. GENEVIEVE	43	1.2	39.5	BENTON	19	0.5

RANK	COUNTY	FREQUENCY	PERCENT	RANK	COUNTY	FREQUENCY	PERCENT
39.5	TEXAS	19	0.5	77.0	SCOTT	9	0.3
42.0	GASCONADE	18	0.5	81.0	CLINTON	7	0.2
42.0	HENRY	18	0.5	81.0	HOWARD	7	0.2
42.0	TANEY	18	0.5	81.0	KNOX	7	0.2
46.5	CHARITON	17	0.5	81.0	LIVINGSTON	7	0.2
46.5	LEWIS	17	0.5	81.0	SCHUYLER	7	0.2
46.5	MARIES	17	0.5			Thi	d Quartile
46.5	MONROE	17	0.5				
46.5	MONTGOMERY	17	0.5			Four	h Quartile
46.5	SALINE	17	0.5	87.5	ATCHISON	6	0.2
51.0	AUDRAIN	16	0.5	87.5	DALLAS	6	0.2
51.0	LINN	16	0.5	87.5	HICKORY	6	0.2
51.0	MACON	16	0.5	87.5	MISSISSIPPI	6	0.2
54.5	ADAIR	15	0.4	87.5	NODAWAY	6	0.2
54.5	CHRISTIAN	15	0.4	87.5	OREGON	6	0.2
54.5	PIKE	15	0.4	87.5	SCOTLAND	6	0.2
54.5	ST. CLAIR	15	0.4	87.5	SHELBY	6	0.2
			d Quartile	92.5	GRUNDY	5	0.1
				92.5	RIPLEY	5	0.1
		Thir	d Quartile	96.5	CALDWELL	4	0.1
58.5	BARTON	14	0.4	96.5	DE KALB	4	0.1
58.5	HOLT	14	0.4	96.5	DUNKLIN	4	0.1
58.5	LAFAYETTE	14	0.4	96.5	MC DONALD	4	0.1
58.5	STONE	14	0.4	96.5	PUTNAM	4	0.1
62.5	POLK	13	0.4	96.5	REYNOLDS	4	0.1
62.5	VERNON	13	0.4	103.0	CEDAR	3	0.1
62.5	WAYNE	13	0.4	103.0	IRON	3	0.1
62.5	WRIGHT	13	0.4	103.0	MERCER	3	0.1
66.5	CARROLL	12	0.3	103.0	NEW MADRID	3	0.1
66.5	GENTRY	12	0.3	103.0	PEMISCOT	3	0.1
66.5	HARRISON	12	0.3	103.0	SULLIVAN	3	0.1
66.5	SHANNON	12	0.3	103.0	WORTH	3	0.1
70.5	LAWRENCE	11	0.3	108.5	CLARK	2	0.1
70.5	OSAGE	11	0.3	108.5	DADE	2	0.1
70.5	PERRY	11	0.3	108.5	MADISON	2	0.1
70.5	STODDARD	11	0.3	108.5	ST. LOUIS CITY	2	0.1
74.0	ANDREW	10	0.3	113.0	BOLLINGER	1	0.0
74.0	MONITEAU	10	0.3	113.0	DAVIESS	1	0.0
74.0	NEWTON	10	0.3	113.0	DOUGLAS	1	0.0
77.0	BARRY	9	0.3	113.0	OZARK	1	0.0
77.0	CARTER	9	0.3	113.0	WEBSTER	1	0.0
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TABLE 14

#### CITY LISTING

RANK	CITY	FREQUENCY	PERCENT <sup>1</sup>
1.0	KANSAS CITY	305	22.4
2.0	LEE'S SUMMIT	62	4.5
3.0	COLUMBIA	47	3.4
4.0	INDEPENDENCE	39	2.9
5.0	CAPE GIRARDEAU	33	2.4
6.0	PARKVILLE	30	2.2
7.0	JEFFERSON CITY	29	2.1
8.5	BLUE SPRINGS	25	1.8
8.5	CHESTERFIELD	25	1.8
10.0	LIBERTY	22	1.6
11.0	JACKSON	21	1.5
12.5	ST. JOSEPH	18	1.3
12.5	SPRINGFIELD	18	1.3
14.5	MARYLAND HEIGHTS	17	1.2
14.5	WILDWOOD	17	1.2
17.0	FULTON	15	1.1
17.0	O'FALLON	15	1.1
17.0	WAYNESVILLE	15	1.1
19.0	HANNIBAL	14	1.0
20.0	HARRISONVILLE	13	1.0
23.5	HILLSBORO	12	0.9
23.5	OSAGE BEACH	12	0.9
23.5	POTOSI	12	0.9
23.5	ROLLA	12	0.9
23.5	SUNSET HILLS	12	0.9
23.5	WENTZVILLE	12	0.9
27.5	ST. CHARLES	11	0.8
27.5	WARRENSBURG	11	0.8
31.5	BALLWIN	10	0.7
31.5	BRANSON	10	0.7
31.5	ELLISVILLE	10	0.7
31.5	JOPLIN	10	0.7
31.5	LAKE ST. LOUIS	10	0.7
31.5	WESTON	10	0.7
37.0	LEBANON	9	0.7
37.0	RIVERSIDE	9	0.7
37.0	ST. PETERS	9	0.7
37.0	TOWN AND COUNTRY	9	0.7
37.0	UNION	9	0.7
42.5	FENTON	8	0.6
42.5	GLADSTONE	8	0.6
42.5	KEARNEY	8	0.6
42.5	KNOB NOSTER	8	0.6
42.5	MOBERLY	8	0.6
42.5	PARK HILL	8	0.6
48.0	EUREKA	7	0.5
48.0	FARMINGTON	7	0.5
48.0	PEVELY	7	0.5
48.0	PLATTE CITY	7	0.5
48.0	SEDALIA	7	0.5
-0.0		/	0.5

<sup>1</sup>Percentage is based on deer involved crashes which occurred in Missouri municipalities with populations of 1,000 or more. Only those municipalities comprising 0.5% or more of these crashes are listed.